VACUUM TUBE PRODUCTS

THERMOCOUPLE VACUUM GAUGE TUBE
Type VTP 6536

The VTP 6536 is a vacuum gauge tube of the thermocouple type, used for measuring pressures in the range of 1 to 1000 microns. The VTP 6536 is a thermal conductivity gauge that provides an output E.M.F. determined by the operating current and the heat conductivity of the residual gas. A reliable pressure reading is obtained when the heater is supplied from a stabilized source.

The VTP 6536 is made of Pyrex #774 glass and finds use on vacuum systems of all glass construction where the excellent features of this gauge are required. Attachment can be made to soft glass systems by means of a glass graded seal. The VTP 6536 is identical electrically with the VTP 6416 and incorporates a structure designed for maximum ruggedness. This tube may be operated indefinitely at air pressure without damage to either the heater or thermocouple.

The VTP 6536 finds use in low vacuum monitoring on large systems such as cyclotrons and accelerators, where a long pumping cycle is common and long life rather than response speed is the prime requirement. Application is also found where it is desirable to use glass sealed gauge tubes to replace compression coupled metal gauge tubes on all-glass systems.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

Heater Current Normal (Note 1) .................. Approx. 600 ma.
Heater Current Maximum ............................. 1000 ma.
Heater Resistance (Cold) Nominal ................... .2 ohms
Heater Resistance (Hot) Nominal ...................... 25 ohms
Heater to Thermocouple Resistance (Note 2) ........... 0
Thermocouple Output—with 55 ohm Load (Meter Internal Resistance)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Pin No.</th>
<th>Heater</th>
<th>Neg. Thermocouple</th>
<th>Heater</th>
<th>Pos. Thermocouple</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hard Vacuum</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air</td>
<td></td>
<td>10 Millivolts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermocouple Resistance (Cold)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 1/2 ohms</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speed of Response</td>
<td></td>
<td>Approx. 15 seconds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basing</td>
<td></td>
<td>RETMA 8FS</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Note 1: While either A.C. or D.C. may be used, A.C. is recommended due to ease of supply adjustment from a variable transformer. All gauge tubes are individually calibrated and marked with the heater current required to provide 10 millivolts output across 35 ohms when the gauge is under hard vacuum.

Note 2: Heater and thermocouple are electrically welded together at the thermocouple junction.

VACUUM TUBE PRODUCTS, 506 SOUTH CLEVELAND STREET, OCEANSIDE, CALIFORNIA

TELEPHONE: SARatoga 2-6567

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THERMOCOUPLY VACUUM GAUGE TUBE
TYPE VTP 6536

PIN 1 -- HEATER
PIN 3 -- NEGATIVE T.C.
PIN 5 -- HEATER
PIN 7 -- POSITIVE T.C.

Typical Calibration Curve
Meter Millivolts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pressure (Microns)</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ATM 1000</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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