TELEVISION TUBE

A59-23W

TENTATIVE DATA

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

59cm (23 in) direct viewing television tube with metal backed screen and reinforced envelope. A separate safety screen is not required. This tube is electrically identical to the A59-11W. Suitable for use in receivers with push-through presentation.

| Deflection     | 110 deg |
| Focusing       | Electrostatic |
| Light transmission (approx.) | 50 % |
| Maximum overall length | 36.7 cm |

This data should be read in conjunction with GENERAL OPERATIONAL RECOMMENDATIONS - CATHODE RAY TUBES

HEATER

Suitable for series or parallel operation

\[ V_h = 6.3 \text{ V} \]
\[ I_h = 300 \text{ mA} \]

The limits of heater voltage and current are contained in 'General Operational Recommendations - Cathode Ray Tubes'.

Note - (applies to series operation only). The surge heater voltage must not exceed 9.5V r.m.s. when the supply is switched on. A current limiting device may be necessary in the circuit, to ensure that this voltage is not exceeded.

OPERATING CONDITIONS

\[ V_{a2+a4} = 20 \text{ kV} \]
\[ V_{a3} \text{ (focus electrode control range)} = 0 \text{ to } 400 \text{ V} \]
\[ V_{a1} = 0 \text{ to } 400 \text{ V} \]
\[ V_g \text{ for visual extinction of focused raster} = -40 \text{ to } -77 \text{ V} \]
\[ V_k \text{ for visual extinction of focused raster} = -50 \text{ to } -93 \text{ V} \]
\[ V_{a1} = 400 \text{ to } 500 \text{ V} \]
\[ V_{a2+a4} = 36 \text{ to } 66 \text{ V} \]
\[ V_{a3} = 45 \text{ to } 80 \text{ V} \]

*For cathode modulation, all voltages are measured with respect to the grid.
SCREEN

Metal backed

Fluorescent colour
White

Light transmission (approx.)
50 %

Useful screen area
See page D6

FOCUSING

Electrostatic

The range of focus voltages shown in 'OPERATING CONDITIONS' results in optimum overall focus at a beam current of 250μA.

DEFLECTION

Magnetic

Diagonal deflection angle
110 deg

Horizontal deflection angle
99 deg

Vertical deflection angle
82 deg

The deflection coils should be designed to provide a pull-back of 4.0mm on a nominal tube.

CAPACITANCES

$C_{g\text{-all}}$ 6.0 pF

$C_{k\text{-all}}$ 4.0 pF

$C_{a2+a4\text{-M}}$ 1700 to 2500 pF

$C_{a2+a4\text{-B}}$ 350 pF

EXTERNAL CONDUCTIVE COATING

This tube has an external conductive coating, M, which must be connected to chassis, and the capacitance of this coating to the final anode is used to provide smoothing for the e.h.t. supply. The electrical connection to this coating must be made within the area specified on the tube outline drawing.

RASTER CENTRING

See note under this heading in 'General Operational Recommendations - Cathode Ray Tubes'.

Centring magnet field intensity
0 to 10 Gs

Maximum distance of centre of centring field from reference line
57 mm

Adjustment of the centring magnet should not be such that a general reduction in brightness of the raster occurs.

REFERENCE LINE GAUGE

J.E.D.E.C. 126. For details see 'General Operational Recommendations - Cathode Ray Tubes'.
MOUNTING POSITION

Any. The tube socket should not be rigidly mounted but should have flexible leads and be allowed to move freely. The bottom circumference of the base shell will fall within a circle of 40mm diameter which is centred upon the perpendicular from the centre of the face.

This tube is fitted with a pin protector in order to avoid damage to the glass base due to bending of the base pins whilst handling the tube.

It is advisable to keep this pin protector on the base until it can be replaced by the socket after installation of the tube in any equipment.

RATINGS (DESIGN CENTRE SYSTEM)

\[
\begin{align*}
V_{a2+a4} & \text{ max. (at } I_{a2+a4} = 0) \text{ (see note 1)} & 20 \text{ kV} \\
V_{a2+a4} & \text{ min.} & 13 \text{ kV} \\
V_{a3} & \text{ max.} & 1.0 \text{ kV} \\
-V_{a3} & \text{ max.} & 500 \text{ V} \\
V_{a3(pk)} & \text{ max. (see note 2)} & 2.5 \text{ kV} \\
V_{a1} & \text{ max.} & 700 \text{ V} \\
V_{a1} & \text{ min.} & 350 \text{ V} \\
-V_{g(pk)} & \text{ max. (see note 2)} & 400 \text{ V} \\
-V_{g} & \text{ max. (see note 3)} & 150 \text{ V} \\
+I_{a3} & \text{ max.} & 25 \mu\text{A} \\
+I_{a1} & \text{ max.} & 5 \mu\text{A} \\
V_{h-k} & \text{ (see note 4)} & \\
\text{Cathode positive} & & \\
\quad \text{d.c. max.} & 250 \text{ V} \\
\quad \text{pk max.} & 300 \text{ V} \\
\text{Cathode negative} & & \\
\quad \text{d.c. max.} & 135 \text{ V} \\
\quad \text{pk max.} & 180 \text{ V} \\
R_{h-k} & \text{ max.} & 1.0 \text{ M}\Omega \\
Z_{k-e} & \text{ max. (f=50Hz)} & 100 \text{ k}\Omega \\
R_{g-k} & \text{ max.} & 1.5 \text{ M}\Omega \\
Z_{g-k} & \text{ max. (f=50Hz)} & 500 \text{ k}\Omega 
\end{align*}
\]
NOTES

1. Adequate precautions should be taken to ensure that the receiver is protected from damage which may be caused by a possible high voltage flash-over within the cathode ray tube.

2. Maximum pulse duration 22% of one cycle with a maximum of 1.5ms.

3. The d.c. value of bias must not be such as to allow the grid to become positive with respect to the cathode, except during the period immediately after switching the receiver on or off when it may be allowed to rise to +2V.

   It is advisable to limit the positive excursion of the video signal to +5V(pk) max. This may be achieved automatically by the series connection of a 10kΩ resistor.

4. During an equipment warm-up period not exceeding 15 seconds $V_{h-k(pk)}$ max. (cathode positive) is allowed to rise to 410V. Between 15 and 45 seconds after switching on, a decrease in $V_{h-k(pk)}$ max. (cathode positive) proportional with time from 410V to 250V is permissible.

5. The metal band (B) should be connected directly to the chassis in an a.c. receiver operating from an isolating transformer, or via a suitable leakage path in an a.c./d.c. receiver.

   The mounting lugs will be in electrical contact with the metal band.

WARNING

X-ray shielding is advisable to give protection against possible danger of personal injury arising from prolonged exposure at close range to this tube when operated above 20kV.

WEIGHT

   Tube alone (approx.) 13 kg
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Determined by the plane of the upper edge of the step on the reference line page J.E.D.E.C. 116 when the plug is resting on the cone.

End of closely controlled zone.

All dimensions in mm.

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The clips are located within these dimensions. Total thickness of rim band, tension bands and clip = 8.0 max.

Nominal radii of tension band + bulb radius + 2.5mm

Dimensions of metal band.

Centre of Screen

One of the four lugs may deviate 2mm max. from the plane through the three other lugs. This deviation is incorporated in the ±2.5 tolerance.

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Mounting lug

Template for mounting bolts.

All dimensions in mm.

The bolts to be used for mounting the tube must be within the circles of 9.5 mm diameter shown in the template drawing.
Final anode current plotted against grid voltage.

Grid modulation.

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FINAL ANODE CURRENT PLOTTED AGAINST CATHODE-TO-GRID VOLTAGE. CATHODE MODULATION.
LIMITS OF CATHODE-TO-GRID CUT-OFF VOLTAGE PLOTTED AGAINST FIRST ANODE-TO-GRID VOLTAGE. CATHODE MODULATION.
LIMITS OF GRID CUT-OFF VOLTAGE PLOTTED AGAINST FIRST ANODE VOLTAGE. GRID MODULATION.